



# Characteristics

# **Conservation Plant Characteristics**

Elymus repens (L.) Gould quackgrass ELRE4

# **Summary**

Duration Perennial Federal T/E Status

Growth Habit Graminoid National Wetland Indicator

U.S. Nativity

# Morphology/Physiology

| Active Growth Period        | Spring and Summer | Fruit/Seed Conspicuous      | No          |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| After Harvest Regrowth Rate | Moderate          | Growth Form                 | Rhizomatous |
| Bloat                       | None              | Growth Rate                 | Rapid       |
| C:N Ratio                   | Medium            | Height at Base Age, Maximum |             |
| Coppice Potential           | No                | Height at Maturity          | 2.6         |
| Fall Conspicuous            | No                | Known Allelopath            | No          |
| Fire Resistant              | No                | Leaf Retention              | No          |
| Flower Color                | Yellow            | Lifespan                    | Moderate    |
| Flower Conspicuous          | No                | Low Growing Grass           | Yes         |
| Foliage Color               | Green             | Nitrogen Fixation           |             |
| Foliage Porosity Summer     | Moderate          | Resprout Ability            | No          |
| Foliage Porosity Winter     | Porous            | Shape and Orientation       | Erect       |
| Foliage Texture             | Medium            | Toxicity                    | None        |
| Fruit/Seed Color            | Brown             |                             |             |

# **Growth Requirements**

| Adapted To Coarse Textured Soils | Yes    | Moisture Use                       | Medium     |
|----------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|------------|
| Adapted To Medium Textured Soils | Yes    | pH, Minimum                        | 5.2        |
| Adapted To Fine Textured Soils   | Yes    | pH, Maximum                        | 7.8        |
| Anaerobic Tolerance              | Low    | Planting Density Per Acre, Minimum | 19000      |
| CaCO3 Tolerance                  | Low    | Planting Density Per Acre, Maximum | 43560      |
| Cold Stratification Required     | No     | Precipitation, Minimum             | 24         |
| Drought Tolerance                | Low    | Precipitation, Maximum             | 65         |
| Fertility Requirement            | Medium | Root Depth, Minimum                | 14         |
| Fire Tolerance                   | High   | Salinity Tolerance                 | None       |
| Frost Free Days, Minimum         | 90     | Shade Tolerance                    | Intolerant |

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| Hedge Tolerance         | None            | Temperature, Minimum (°F) | -43      |
|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------|
| Reproduction            |                 |                           |          |
| Bloom Period            | Mid Spring      | Propagated By Cuttings    | No       |
| Commercial Availability | No Known Source | Propagated By Seed        | Yes      |
| Fruit/Seed Abundance    | Low             | Propagated By Sod         | No       |
| Fruit/Seed Period Begin | Spring          | Propagated By Sprigs      | Yes      |
| Fruit/Seed Period End   | Summer          | Propagated By Tubers      | No       |
| Fruit/Seed Persistence  | No              | Seed Per Pound            | 110000   |
| Propagated By Bare Root | No              | Seed Spread Rate          | Moderate |
| Propagated By Bulbs     | No              | Seedling Vigor            | Medium   |
| Propagated By Container | No              | Small Grain               | No       |
| Propagated By Corms     | No              | Vegetative Spread Rate    | Rapid    |
|                         |                 |                           |          |
| Suitibility/Use         |                 |                           |          |
| Berry/Nut/Seed Product  | No              | Palatable Browse Animal   | Medium   |
| Christmas Tree Product  | No              | Palatable Graze Animal    | High     |
| Fodder Product          | Yes             | Palatable Human           | No       |
| Fuelwood Product        | None            | Post Product              | No       |
| Lumber Product          | No              | Protein Potential         | Medium   |
| Naval Store Product     | No              | Pulpwood Product          | No       |
| Nursery Stock Product   | No              | Veneer Product            | No       |
|                         |                 |                           |          |

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